

VOL. XXXI.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, TUESDAY, JULY 21, 1891.

No. 95.

5 O'clock Edition!

JACKSON'S STATUE.

Flags Unfurled and
Volleys Fired.

THE CONFEDERATE COMMANDERS.

Intense Enthusiasm Inspired
Early and Hampton.

In Full Uniform of Lieutenant-
General.

Anniversary of Manassas and Lexington.

By Associated Press.
LEXINGTON (Va.), July 21.—This is the thirtieth anniversary of the first battle of Manassas and Lexington. It is a quiet agricultural village, in which was spent the lifetime of Stonewall Jackson; a most picturesque figure in the Southern Confederacy, brilliant with life and color, while ten thousand strangers assembled within its environs to participate in exercises incident to the unveiling of the monument, symbolic of esteem and veneration felt for the great soldier.

The weather is superb, fresh cool breezes tempering the rays of the sun. The streets and buildings are appropriately decorated. Three beautiful arches extend over the main street. Banners with the name of Jackson and the different battles printed on them swing within a hundred yards of each other across the line of march. On one appears Jackson's noted telegram of the battle of McDowell: "God blessed our arms with victory at McDowell yesterday." Long streamers of Confederate States' flags and battle flags, set off with national colors, decorate the houses. Lee's mausoleum was covered with evergreens and cut flowers. The statue stands on an eminence of a circle in the center of the city cemetery on Main street, well set off with giant trees.

A Virginian sculptor, Edward V. Valentine, who designed Lee's monument statue of bronze of a heroic size, portrays Jackson with uncovered head leaning on his sword and his left leg and looking out upon the field of battle. In the right hand at his side he holds his field glass. The figure is clad in the full uniform of a Confederate Lieutenant-General. The scabbard of his sword bears the letters "A. S.," historical facts, as it was modeled from Jackson's own sword. The statue proper measures eight feet and surmounts a granite pedestal ten and a half feet high. The soldiers who followed Jackson during the war are much pleased with the statue.

The parade ground of the Virginia Military Institute was the place of formation, under the direction of General James A. Walker of Wythe, Va., who is the only surviving commander of the Stonewall brigade. The members of General Walker's staff occupied the right of the procession. The staff was followed by the Stonewall Band of twenty pieces heading the Rockbridge (Va.) Battery, under Colonel Wm. T. Pogue, with guns operated under General Jackson at the first battle of Manassas. The guns belong to the Virginia Military Institute, and before the war the cadets received instructions in their use from the hero of Chancellorsville.

The remainder of the procession was held up by the survivors of the Stonewall brigade, consisting of the 4th, 5th, 27th and 23rd Virginia regiments under command of Colonel Andrew Jackson Grisby and Colonel J. C. Edmondson. Maryland Cadets, Confederate veterans of the army and navy from Maryland were under General Bradley T. Johnson. Various Confederate camps and carriages followed, containing General Jubal Early, Orator of the day. General Wade Hampton presided over the ceremonies. Edward Valentine, sculptor, Mrs. Jackson, General Rosser, and a number of distinguished Confederate officers, also the ladies monument committee were in the procession. It first moved across the campus of the Washington and Lee University and halted about a platform handsomely decorated.

Dr. Hopkins, who, as Captain of the Second Virginia Regiment, was with Jackson in nearly all of his fights, opened the ceremonies with prayer. General Hampton introduced the orators of the day, General Early and Colonel Thomas Simmes, who read two poems entitled "Stonewall

Jackson's Way" and "Over the River."

The procession re-formed as soon as the proceedings at the stand were over and marched to the cemetery in which the statue stands. Here Julia Jackson Christian, from an elevated platform, pulled the cords which sustained the veil over the statue, which exposed it to view, and Rockbridge Battery fired a salute.

Coin Scarce in Portugal.
By Cable and Associated Press.
LISBON, July 21.—The currency tension is extreme. The premium on one pound sterling is now 15 per cent. At a meeting of five thousand workmen in Braga it was resolved to refuse to request the Government to take steps to prevent speculation in English gold to the detriment of Portuguese circulation.

A Complete Wreck.
By Associated Press.
MONTREAL (Que.), July 21.—Agents of the steamer Circe, now ashore at Anticosti Island, have received dispatches which show the wreck to be much worse than at first supposed. Captain Jennings and five of the crew were drowned and the vessel is almost a complete wreck.

Declined to Interfere.
By Associated Press.
ST. PAUL, July 21.—Governor Merriam this morning declined to interfere in a prize fight between Fitzsimmons and Hall. He said it was the duty of the municipal authorities to do so, and said he would, however, issue a proclamation requesting that the law be enforced.

New York Stocks.
By Associated Press.
NEW YORK, July 21.—Stocks opened at 1/4 @ 1/2. Market intensely dull and without special feature other than loss and recovery of one per cent. in sugar trust. Noon prices without material change from opening.

Jay Gould's Jaunt.
By Associated Press.
NEW YORK, July 21.—Jay Gould started last night to Arizona and will visit the Hot Springs for the benefit of his health.

Strikers at Work.
By Associated Press.
PITTSBURGH, July 21.—There is no trouble at Duquesne. This morning the non-union men went to work.

BREYFOGLE MINES.
An Exclusively Hot Region and Prospecting at a Standstill Now.
W. J. Sheridan, who has lately returned from an extended visit to the Breyfogle mines, in an interview with the *Chloride Belt*, said: "At present there are about forty men at Montgomery and not liable to be any more before fall. There are enough miners there to supply any immediate demand, and as for prospecting, it is out of the question during the summer months, when there is a scarcity of water combined with great heat. If it were not for the lack of moisture in the atmosphere and the excessive evaporation that is continually going on the heat would be unbearable. The thermometer showed 116 degrees in my tent the day I left, and on some of the desert I have been told it actually climbs up to 135 degrees in the shade. It may seem strange, but sickness is almost unknown in that section."

A JOKE ON A DRUMMER.

Moral. Don't Allow Yourself to be too Fresh.
Not far from the metropolis of Nevada, a tailor was talking to a drummer when a nice looking young man came in, and after a few minutes' examination of the goods he ordered a suit of clothes and left.
"Nice young man," said the tailor.
"Looks like it," observed the drummer.
"I make all his clothes," continued the tailor.
"Good pay?" inquired the drummer.
"Never pays for anything," said the tailor.
"What in thunder do you want to let him beat you for?"
"I don't know."
"How do you get your pay?"
"His father pays for him."
"What a chump the old man must be. Who is he?"
"I am."

Sugar Beets in Utah.

The Lehi Banner says that the sugar factory being located at that place has greatly changed affairs, waking the people up from their sleep and making the town a lively business center. It was hard to get the farmers to engage in raising beets, but the experiment seems to be turning out well since the Banner says: "Farmers who have planted beets say that it is the handsomest crop they have ever grown and many of them think they can be raised without irrigation. Some beets have been raised this summer which have not been irrigated which will weigh nearly a pound and a half. The crop has been thinned out and is growing finely."

Reducing the Debt.
The Candelaria Water Works and Mining Company of Candelaria, have reduced \$55,000 of their six per cent first mortgage bonds issued in 1885, and the Doris Syndicate has also reduced the indebtedness of the English company \$20,000, making a total reduction in the sum of their liabilities of \$75,000.

RAMPANT RUSSIA.

President Harrison
and the Cardinal.

Schofield's Short Settlement.

A Dodging Defaulter Arrested
in Mexico.

The Militia Called Out in
Tennessee.

Striking Miners.

By Associated Press.
KNOXVILLE, July 21.—At Coal Creek from Sunday night until this morning the telegraphic wires have been in the hands of the miners. Nothing has been sent out except such as they allowed the operator to send. This morning there were rumors that a large military force was coming to restate the convicts, but none have arrived. Great hatred is expressed towards Governor Buchanan, and threats were openly made before him not to return here. Special telegrams from Coal Creek and Briceville were sent by train to Knoxville, as the miners will permit nothing detrimental to them to be sent.

NASHVILLE, July 21.—A Coal Creek special reported that Governor Buchanan called on the Governor of Georgia for two companies of infantry and two of artillery with Gatling guns.

Fighting Frenchmen.

By Cable and Associated Press.
PARIS, July 21.—A dispatch from the west coast of Africa says a French expedition of fifty persons which went from Lahon to avenge the death of some Frenchmen, encountered twelve hundred warriors armed with European rifles at the village of Jousse, the fight lasting four hours. One Frenchman and many natives were killed and a large number wounded. The natives then retreated, leaving two Frenchmen killed and twelve wounded.

Harrison and the Cardinal.

By Cable and Associated Press.
ROME, July 21.—President Harrison's views on matters advocated by Herr. Cabanensis and St. Raphael societies as outlined to Cardinal Gibbons at an accidental meeting between the President and the Cardinal at Cape May on Wednesday have been communicated to the Vatican. The Pope declares he never favored the plan of appointing bishops of the nationalities in the United States as advocated by Herr. Cabanensis.

Balfour's Bill.

By Cable and Associated Press.
LONDON, July 21.—During the debate on Irish estimates in the House of Commons, Balfour, Chief Secretary for Ireland, intimated the local government bill for Ireland be based on a broad way on the same lines as the English and Scotch acts, to be introduced at the next session. He asked whether the bill would have the support of the Irish members. T. M. Healy said it would have their support.

Schofield's Settlement.

By Associated Press.
PHILADELPHIA, July 21.—An appraisal of the property of Seville, Schofield, Son & Co., the great textile firm, shows assets of \$568,000, and liabilities of \$825,000. Schofield offers his creditors in settlement 25 cents on the dollar cash or 50 cents unsecured deferred payments, extended thirty months. Final arrangements will be completed in a few days.

Fires Near Chico.

By Cable and Associated Press.
CHICO (Cal.), July 21.—Large grain fires on the Bryant, McEneaney and Patrick ranches near here have caused a loss of about \$5,000. A number of business houses on Second street in the heart of the town were also damaged by fire last night. The losses aggregate about \$15,000.

Expulsion of Foreigners.

By Cable and Associated Press.
ST. PETERSBURG, July 21.—A ukase is being prepared to the effect that foreigners doing business in Russia who fail to become naturalized citizens within a few years shall be expelled from the country.

Embassies Arrested.

By Associated Press.
CITY OF MEXICO, July 21.—The Louisville embassador, William H. Pope of Tennessee, was arrested in this city and is held, awaiting the action of the Tennessee authorities.

Weather Report.

By Associated Press.
SAN FRANCISCO, July 21.—Forecast for California, fair weather.

To-day's Races.

By Associated Press.
BRIGHTON BEACH, July 21.—Clear weather; track fast.

Seven furlongs—Jersey won, Ely second, Patti third. Time, 1:31.
Five furlongs—Murphy won, Pomeroy second, Weight third. Time, 1:04.
Seven furlongs—Croiser won, Lowlander second, King Hasen third. Time, 1:28 1/2.
Six and a half furlongs—Gray Dawn won, Roger second, Khaftan third. Time, 1:23 1/2.
Six and a half furlongs—Dameny won, Meriden second, Pearl Set third. Time, 1:23 1/2.

JEROME PARK, July 21.—Weather clear and track good.

Handicap sweepstakes, six furlongs—Chesapeake won, Orange second, Soho third. Time, 1:18.
Six furlongs—Trill won, Lisette second, Maest third. Time, 1:17 1/2.
Mile and a half—Polomac won, Recon second, Paloma third. Time, 2:41 1/2.

Handicap sweepstakes, mile and one-sixteenth—Long Dance won, Picknicker second, Westchester third. Time, 1:53 1/2.
Six furlongs—Julia won, Arnold second, Wilcox third. Time, 1:18 1/2.
Chicago, July 21.—Clear, track fast.

Six furlongs—Odrey won, Lonsdale second, Rosa third. Time, 1:15.
Mile and seventy yards—Sunnybrook won, Slaughter second, Pickup third. Time, 1:48 1/2.
Mile—Rogers won, Asben second, Chimes third. Time, 1:42 1/2.

Fruit Sales.

By Associated Press.
CHICAGO, July 21.—The Earl Fruit Company sold to-day Bartlett pears at \$1.65 @ \$2.25; early Crawford peaches, \$1.65 @ \$2.10; Foster peaches, \$1.60 @ \$2.10; St. John peaches, \$2.15; Hall's early peaches, \$1.25 @ \$1.60; Royal apricots, \$1.80; half crates Fontainebleau, \$2.50; German prunes, \$1.75 @ \$1.85; Bradshaw plums, \$1.30 @ \$1.45; purple Duane plums, \$1.35 @ \$1.40.

Porter Bros. sold to-day four cars of California fruit. Bartlett pears, \$1.65 @ \$2.40; Washington plums, \$1.70 @ \$2.25; German prunes, \$1.90 @ \$2.05; Bulgarian prunes, very small, \$1.30; early Crawford peaches, \$2.65; purple Duane plums, \$1.65 @ \$1.75; Magnum Bonum plums, \$2.25; Hale's early peaches, \$1.75; stock in poor order, \$1.25 @ \$1.40; tragedy prunes, \$2.25.

NEW YORK, July 21.—Porter Bros. & Co. sold four cars California fruit; purple Duane plums, \$1.90 @ \$2.10; Bradshaw plums, \$1.10; German prunes, \$1.15 @ \$1.25; Tragedy prunes, \$1.15 @ \$1.25; Bartlett pears, \$1.75 @ \$1.90.

Senator Ross Dead.

By Associated Press.
TALLAHASSEE, July 21.—Senator W. H. Ross died suddenly yesterday of heart disease at Fort Gibson. The Senator was a half-breed, 68 years of age, educated at Princeton. He held almost every office in the gift of the Cherokee nation, from chief down.

Berlin Banker Believes Russia.
By Cable and Associated Press.
BERLIN, July 21.—Mendelshon, the banker, will send to Russia \$7,500,000 in gold.

The police authorities have forbidden the Guelph clubs in Hanover to celebrate the battle of Langensalz and other memories.

Grain Market.

Special to the GAZETTE.
SAN FRANCISCO, July 21.—Wheat, buyer 91, after August 1st, \$1.58 1/2; season, \$1.63.

Arrival of the Zealudia.

Special to the GAZETTE.
SAN FRANCISCO, July 21.—The steamship Fealandia arrived to-day from Honolulu.

Death of Mrs. C. C. Wallace.

A private telegram was received here this afternoon from Eureka announcing the death of Mrs. C. C. Wallace this morning. The lady's death was quite sudden, and the GAZETTE, in common with many other friends of Mr. Wallace in Western Nevada, extends to him its deepest sympathy in his hour of sorrow. She will be buried in San Francisco, and Dr. Thoma and M. D. Foley will likely accompany the remains to that city to-morrow night.

Hand Mangled.

James Williams, at Hamlin's State Line sawmill this morning, met with an accident by getting his left hand caught in the machinery and badly mangled. He was brought to Reno and Dr. Phillips dressed the wound. Fortunately no bones were broken and it will be simply a matter of good care to effect a cure.

Water Notice.

The water supply will be turned off to-morrow morning at 8 o'clock at Second street, and will remain closed until 12 noon.

GEORGE F. BLISS, Supt.

There is a telegram in the Western Union Telegraph office for Irene Taylor.

TELEGRAPHIC BRIEVITIES.

Railway Men's Union of Paris have decided to resume work to-day.

Charles H. Spurgeon passed a restless night and is very much exhausted this morning.

The liabilities of the Higgarum Manufacturing Company are from \$300,000 to \$400,000. Assets \$200,000.

BORN.

LIVINGSTON—In Candelaria, Nev., July 16, 1891, to the wife of John Livingston, a son.

DIED.

LIVINGSTON—In Candelaria, Nev., July 16, 1891, the infant son of John and Lillian Livingston.

NEW TO-DAY.

M. I. HERDAN, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon.

OFFICE HOURS, 9 to 10 A. M., 2 to 4 P. M., and 7 to 8 P. M. Night calls attended to. Office and residence Tremont Hotel, Reno, Nevada.

Homes for Settlers

The Reno Water, Land & Light Company will enlarge and extend the Highland Ditch to Prosser Valley, four miles northeast of Reno, provided there is a demand on the part of settlers and homeseekers to purchase and cultivate 1,000 acres of good land. There is not a rock upon the land, and the land is the best in the State of Nevada. The company will subdivide the land into 25 40-acre tracts. Applications may be made to HENRY B. RULE, Sec'y., je29ml Reno, Nevada.

ICE CREAM PARLOR

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS OPENED IN the Arcade Hotel, first class Ice Cream Parlors, and will serve patrons with Soda, Candies, and Confectionery.

Our long experience and the large and well assorted stock of material we have on hand, enables us to do the very best of work at the most reasonable prices.

PARTIES SUPPLIED.

GIVE ME A CALL.
je2tl H. J. GREENBOWER.

HODGKINSON,

Druggist,

Manufactures and Sells—

Russian Corn Cure,

Odonto for the Teeth,

WITCH HAZEL OREAM,

For Sunburns and Tan.

VIRGINIA STREET, RENO.

BEEBE & THOMAS,

Plumbers,

Tinners,

Gas Fitters

Our long experience and the large and well assorted stock of material we have on hand, enables us to do the very best of work at the most reasonable prices.

Shop in Opera House Building, je29tl RENO, NEVADA.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK,

RENO, NEV.

Capital Stock, Fully Paid, \$200,000

Surplus Fund and Undivided

Profits, \$94,000

A REGULAR BANKING BUSINESS transacted. Exchange bought and sold on the principal cities of the United States, England, Germany, France, Italy, Switzerland, Denmark, Sweden and Austria.

Safe deposit boxes for rent by the month or year.

Cold Shoeing!

BRING YOUR HORSES TO

CHARLES P. FERREL

And learn the advantages of the above process.

Shop on Sierra Street, between Second and Commercial Rows. je16

La Rose De Mexico

Has arrived, and can be found, together with other brands of fine

Imported Cigars!

—AT—

ALFRED NELSON'S,

Virginia St., Reno, Nevada, a marble side walk marks the store. je2tl

FURNISHING GOODS, HATS BOOTS AND SHOES.

Great Reduction in Prices!

Owing to our cold spring, I am left with more light weight Summer Suits than I wish to carry over to the next season, and in order to get a move on them I have concluded to make such

SWEEPING REDUCTIONS

As will secure their sale.



Men's Fine Nobby Suits.		Boys' Fine Summer Suits.	
Former Prices.	Present Prices.	Former Prices.	Present Prices.
\$12.00	\$8.00	\$8.00	\$6.00
13.00	9.00	6.00	4.00
14.00	10.00	4.00	3.00
		3.00	2.50
		2.50	2.00

503 Suits Of Men's Summer Clothing now on hand, and will be disposed of within the next thirty days,

And 307 Boys' Suits.

This is No Humbug. But a Genuine Sale!

First Come, First Served.

JOHN SUNDERLAND.

Country Orders Will Receive Prompt Attention.

RICHARD HERZ,

RENO, NEVADA,

DEALER IN—

HOWARD, DIAMONDS,

WALTHAM, RUBIES,

ELGIN, EMERALDS

COLUMBUS, SAPPHIRES,

ROCKFORD, PEARLS,

HAMPTON, AND FINE MODERN STONES

SWISS WATCHES, ETC., ETC.

AT UNIFORMLY LOW PRICES!

PLAIN AND FANCY ENGRAVING,

Diamond Setting and Fine Watch Repairing

Are our Specialties.

We are Selling Watches 30 Per Ct. Less than Any Watch Club Concern

OVER 20,000 WATCHES REPAIRED IN RE AD

Grand Opening!

SPRING & SUMMER STYLES.

I am prepared to show the most extensive and well selected stock of

Merchant Tailoring Goods

Ever brought to Reno, and at Low Prices.

Business Suits made to order, \$25 and Upwards.

Pants to Order, from \$7 Up.

Overcoats, made in the latest American fashion, \$25 Up.

All work done here under my own supervision and a fit guaranteed.

Full Line of Furnishing Goods, Hats, Silk and Woolen

Shirts, Trunks and Valises.

My Prices will Compare with the Times.

S. JACOBS,

Cor. Virginia St. and Commercial Row. je2tl

TAKE ADVANTAGE

OF OUR.....

GREAT PREMIUM SALE.

Of our New Stock of

Dry Goods & Cloaks

Prices Lower than Ever.

F. LEVY & BRO.

ALLEN C. BRAGG,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY.
RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.
Daily, one year (by mail) \$3.00
Weekly, one year (by mail) \$1.00
Daily, delivered by carrier to any part of
Reno (per week) 25
Tuesday..... July 21, 1891

The Ohio Democrats.

The Journal this morning is more conservative than it usually is, for it makes a desperate attempt at argument, something that it has not been in the habit of doing since it went into the Democratic ranks. It says, in substance, that Major McKinley fully understood the financial plank adopted by the Ohio Democratic Convention and expressed his views in unmistakable terms. The GAZETTE doubts the authenticity of the interview with McKinley to which the Journal so boastfully alludes. The interview said to have taken place is contained in an Examiner special from Wheeling, West Virginia, and it would not be the first time that paper has published an interview that never took place. Why should McKinley go to Wheeling and air himself through the columns of a Democratic sheet? But be that as it may, Mr. McKinley's views do not change our opinion in the slightest degree. The GAZETTE never mentioned McKinley's name in this connection and does not know or care what his views may be, but we do know that the financial plank as adopted by the Ohio Democrats is ambiguous, misleading and a garbled attempt to dodge the question. When the Democrats "Demand the reinstatement of the constitutional standard" of both gold and silver, with equal rights to each, to free and unlimited coinage, we must confess our ignorance as to their meaning. What do they mean by "constitutional standard," and why do they drag gold into the controversy when it has been clearly demonstrated that gold is able to take care of itself without any Democratic help from any source? The Journal says the plank was drafted by A. J. Warner of the National Silver Committee, but we doubt if General Warner recognized it after the Ohio politicians got through with it. General Warner is an out-and-out silver man and the resolution that he originally presented to the Committee on Platform was worded in unmistakable language. It had nothing to say about the "constitutional standard" and did not say anything about gold. The fact is, true to Democratic tactics, the financial plank of the platform is put out to catch votes, to use the language of a former Democratic Congressman from this State, and for no other purpose in the world. Even that ambiguous declaration barely received a majority of the seven hundred votes cast, and for the Journal to attempt to prove that the Democrats of Ohio will do anything for free coinage is absurd. The Journal makes one statement, that if it means it, the GAZETTE takes pleasure in welcoming it into the Republican ranks, and that is: That it will not support a party opposed to the full remonetization of silver, which means that it will be obliged to throw Mr. Cleveland and his party overboard. So far as Nevada's electoral vote goes, it cuts but a small figure, but as the editor of the Journal fought so hard to put Cleveland, with his gold-ideas, into the Presidential chair six years ago, but promises not to do so again, we will promise to assist him in every way possible to throw Nevada's electoral vote to a silver man.

THE fever for exploring Africa has fastened upon another American, Frank Vincent of New York, an author who has inherited a fortune, has planned a tour which will cover about 40,000 miles. His purpose is to throw new light on the dark continent, and to obtain trustworthy information about a part of Asia little known. Mr. Vincent of New York promises to make himself as well known as Mr. Barns of New York.

BISMARCK is said to be failing rapidly in health, and likely to die any day from heart failure. Every one dies at that some time, but Bismarck would probably have lived longer in harness. Nine times out of ten the man who retires from a busy life courts an early death. It is hard to transplant an old tree and make it live.

A TEXAS sheriff has been indicted by the United States Grand Jury for opening the letters of prisoners in his charge. There must be something more in this case than appears in the bare announcement. If prisoners can be legally protected in their correspondence there would be an end of punishing crime.

HOW HORSES ARE TORTURED.

The Treatment of Many of Them a Disgrace to Civilization.
It is a pity that horses suffer so much, says Blackwood's Magazine. If they could express their torment, their piercing and loud in protest, their utterances, we should soon be enlightened as to the amount of suffering in our streets. Some of the harnesses which ply there are admirably turned out and driven, but there are still many whose owners act on the principle of a minimum of corn and a maximum of whipcord. In one of such I was traveling one day; the driver plied his whip vigorously about the tenderest part of the horse's flanks and awkwardly allowed the lash to strike me across the face. The pain was acute, and I did not suffer in silence, yet for one indirect cut that I received in that journey the unfortunate quadruped received scores. He received punishment at the rate of about fifty lashes a mile, which, if his average daily task is moderately computed at twelve miles, would give the total of six hundred lashes a day.
This incident took place in broad daylight. But cabmen's horses are indeed a pitiful class. Nearly all of those that are assembled nightly in Palace yard when the house of commons is sitting are suffering from navicular disease, caused by fast work on hard pavements. You may see the unhappy animals standing with first one forefoot then the other pointed forward to relieve the pain, which must resemble toothache on a large scale, for it is caused by the decay of a bone nearly two inches long in the center of the foot. Would society endure horses, being worked in this condition if they could signify their pangs as plainly as a fine lady with neuralgia?
The barbarity of tight bearing-reins was forcibly exposed and condemned by a writer in *Magazine* of June, 1875, and certainly the excessive use of them thereafter became less common; but it is still too often to be seen. It would not be seen at all if people in general understood the peculiar form of torture produced by it. A pair of fat, well-groomed, sixteen hands carriage horses standing in the streets are not subjects to attract commiseration from passers-by; the restless tossing of their heads may be taken for the sign of pride and spirit; but what heart-rending groans could alone express what these fine animals have to endure! Along the top of a horse's neck runs a massive sinew, strong enough to support the leverage of the head; it is attached to several vertebrae nearest the shoulder, then it runs free over the crest and becomes attached again to the vertebrae nearest the poll. When the head is pulled into the position decreed by man's vanity the vertebrae under the crest press hard into the sinew, and must cause intense suffering, sometimes setting up the inflammation known as poll-evil.

A POWERFUL MICROSCOPE.

An Object Glass That Magnified Seven Thousand Five Hundred Times.
Charles X. Dalton, instrument maker, says, according to a Boston correspondent of the *St. Louis Globe-Democrat*, R. B. Tolles, of Boston, now dead, was the greatest maker of microscope lenses the world has ever seen. He once made an object-glass that magnified 7,500 times. It was the first and only one ever constructed, and was made as the result of a long controversy with other microscopists in regard to the possibility of resolving what was known as No. 1's minute band. No. 1 was a Frenchman who by chemical appliances ruled on glass parallel lines at the rate of about 100,000 to the inch. No microscope lens then made was sufficiently powerful to count these lines. Mr. Tolles, as a result of statements made during the controversy, started to make an objective that should magnify 7,500 times. This he succeeded in doing somewhere about 1874. This objective was one-seventy-fifth of an inch in diameter, and was about as large as the hole made in a sheet of paper by the point of a very fine needle. This lens was afterward sold for \$900 to Maj. Woodward, in the government employ at Washington, but his bill was not allowed by the auditor, and the lens was taken off his hands by one Dr. Harriman. In turn he sold it to Dr. Ephraim Cutter, in whose possession it now is. Objectives that magnify 5,000 times are rare, and it is a "powerful microscope" that magnifies even 2,500 times. These are necessary in bacteriological research, and in testing blood corpuscles to determine, for instance, whether they are of human blood or not. A local paper recently told of a Boston physician who examined the tubercle bacillus with a "powerful" glass that magnified 900 times. Ridiculous! You can't see the consumption bacillus with an objective that magnifies less than 1,200 times. England is the great rival of this country in microscope-making. France and Germany are behind. I suppose that some time an objective will be made that will magnify 10,000 times, but it will be a much more difficult task than the making of a telescope-glass five feet in diameter.

A Gigantic Clock.

The tower of a public building at Philadelphia is to be provided with a clock, which, for size alone, will be one of the marvels of the world. The center of the dial (twenty-five feet in diameter) will be three hundred and fifty-one feet above the street. The bell is to weigh between twenty and twenty-five thousand pounds and will be second in weight to the great Montreal cathedral bell, which weighs twenty-eight thousand pounds, and it is calculated that its peal will be heard even to the most distant part of the city. Chimes similar to those of Westminster will be used, ringing at the quarter, half, three-quarters and hour. The minute hand is to be twelve and the hour hand nine feet in length, while the Roman figures in the dial will measure two feet eight inches in length.

LOUIS SALISBURY's ancestors were members of the English cabinet three hundred years ago.
The duke of Edinburgh, at a recent "smoking concert" in London, was present wearing a gold bracelet.
PRINCE HENRY OF BATTENBERG, shawbender-in-chief to his mother-in-law, Queen Victoria, is now known as Prince Heinrich.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Make No Mistake

If you decide, from what you have heard of its cures or read of its merits, that you will take Hood's Sarsaparilla, do not be induced by any something else which may be claimed to be "about the same" or "just as good." Remember that the sole reason for efforts to get you to purchase some substitute is that more profit may be made. Firmly resist all inducements, and insist upon having just what you called for, Hood's Sarsaparilla. Then you will not be experimenting with a new article, for Hood's Sarsaparilla is Tried and True.

"In one store the clerk tried to induce me to buy their own instead of Hood's Sarsaparilla. But he could not prevail on me to change. I told him I knew what Hood's Sarsaparilla was, I had taken it, it was perfectly satisfied with it, and did not want any other." Mrs. ELLA A. GORR, 61 Terrace Street, Boston, Mass.

We Are All Taking It.
"We could not be without Hood's Sarsaparilla. It is the best medicine we ever kept in the house. My family are all taking it." Mrs. J. M. BAKER, San Joaquin and Fremont Streets, Stockton, Cal.
Hood's Sarsaparilla
Sold by druggists. \$1; six for \$5. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar



ONE ENJOYS
Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, head-aches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, its many excellent qualities commend it to all. It is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. NEW YORK, N.Y.
LOUISVILLE, KY.

Women.

The common afflictions of women are sick-head-aches, indigestion and nervous troubles. They arise largely from stomach disorders. As Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla is the only bowel regulating preparation, you can see why it is more effective than any other Sarsaparilla in such troubles. It is daily relieving hundreds. The action is mild, direct and effective. We have scores of letters from grateful women.
We refer to a few:
Nervous debility, Mrs. J. Barron, 142 7th St., N. Y.
General debility, Mrs. Belden, 610 Mason St., S. F.
Nervous debility, Miss R. Rosenblum, 223 47th St., S. F.
Stomach troubles, Mrs. F. L. Wheaton, 704 Post St., S. F.
Sick-head-aches, Mrs. M. B. Price, 36 Prospect Place, S. F.
Sick-head-aches, Mrs. M. Fowler, 327 Ellis St., S. F.
Indigestion, Mrs. C. D. Smart, 1221 Mission St., S. F.
Constipation, Mrs. C. Melvin, 126 Kearny St., S. F.
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Constipation, Mrs. C. Melvin, 126 Kearny St., S. F.

Most modern, most effective, largest bottle. Same price, \$1.00 or 5 for \$5.00. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson, Reno.

THE BANK OF NEVADA,

RENO.....NEVADA.
Capital Stock, Fully Subscribed.....\$300,000.

Will buy and sell exchange on San Francisco, New York, London, and the principal Eastern and European Cities.

Officers: M. D. POLEY, President; M. E. WARD, Vice President; K. S. OSBURN, Cashier.

Will transact a general banking business. Mining and other stocks bought and sold on commission. The Bank is agent for the following Fire Insurance Companies, and will carefully attend to any business entrusted to them: Commercial Union Assurance Co., of London; Capital \$2,500,000; London and Lancashire; of Liverpool; Lancashire, of Manchester; Hamburg and Bremen; of Bremen; Atlas Assurance Co., of London; Niagara; of Buffalo, N.Y.; Pennsylvania; of Philadelphia; Western, of Toronto.

MOUNT ST. MARY'S ACADEMY,

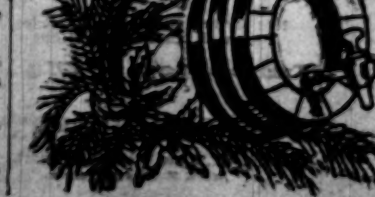
RENO, NEVADA.
Young Ladies' Boarding and Select Day School,
Comprising Collegiate and Elementary Departments.
CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF ST. DOMINIC.

Will Reopen on Monday, August 31, 1891.
FOR PARTICULARS, ADDRESS
jy2m2

MOTHER SUPERIOR.

PACIFIC BREWERY.
Reno Soda Works and Granite Nation.

J. G. KERTH
Bottles to George Becker.
Beer by the Glass, Quart, Bottle or Keg at shortest notice.
Commercial Row - Reno, Nevada.
jy2m2



MISCELLANEOUS.

WM. DIXON & BROS.



Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Etc
We are prepared to furnish the best meats at the lowest living rates.
Commercial Row, Cor. Sierra St my21

Holland & Fleming

HAVE LEASED THE GREEK SHOP, next door to T. R. Hymers' Livery Stable and are now ready to build to order all kinds of Buggies, Carriages, Carts, Etc.
We carry the largest and best assorted stock of Steel, Iron and Wagon Material of any shop in Reno. All repair work will be neatly done and promptly attended to.
Our Tools are all new and of the latest patterns, and we wear quick and practical workmen it will enable us to save time on all new and job work. You well know that you have been paying unreasonable blacksmith and wagon bills. Our ability for doing work quickly is money saved for you.
Take your wagons and carriages to HOLLAND & FLEMING'S Shop and be convinced.

HORSES FOR SALE!

TWENTY HEAD OF
Carriage, Work and Saddle Horses
For Sale Cheap!
If you want a nice, gentle family horse for town use, inquire at the GAZETTE office. jym2

Palace Restaurant,

In the Palace Hotel, Reno, Nevada.
J. GODFREY, - Proprietor.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT
And Meals Served at All Hours.
OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE!
And a special feature for the night trade. First-class Service and the Best of Fare. ap21

TRUCKEE MARKET!

W. S. BAILEY, Prop'r
Wholesale and Retail Butcher.
FRESH BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL and sausage constantly on hand.
Ham, Bacon and Smoked Beef a Specialty.
Virginia St., Reno, Nev.

GEO. M. ENSLIN,

PRACTICAL
Carriage, Sign & Ornamental Painter
All Work Guaranteed.
Shop above T. K. Hymers' Livery Stable, Reno, Nevada.
ap21
Iron Pipe.

I HAVE A QUANTITY OF SECOND HAND 15, 22, 44 and 48 inch. No 12 and 14 iron pipe made from the best quality of iron for sale cheap and parties having use for it will find it to their advantage to give us a call. We can afford to sell it cheaper than wooden flumes can be constructed and call the farmers attention to this fact. For further particulars, address R. H. Levett, Beaverville, Cal., or A. Evans, Reno. June20m2 LEVETT & EVANS.

SPEED PROGRAM.

SPEED PROGRAM!



NEVADA
State Agricultural
SOCIETY.

SPEED CONTESTS

Sept. 21st to Sept. 26th, INCLUSIVE
AT RENO, NEV.
FIRST DAY—Monday, Sept. 21st.
No. 1.—Selling Purse, \$200, of which \$20 to second, \$25 to third, for three-year-olds and upwards; horses entered to be sold for \$1,500 to carry rule weights; two pounds allowed for each \$100 down to \$1,000, then one pound for each \$100 less down to \$400; selling price to be stated through entry box at 8 P. M. the day before the race; one mile.
No. 2.—Running Stake, two-year-olds, five-eighths of a mile; \$150 added; \$25 entrance; \$10 forfeit; second horse to save entrance.
No. 3.—Running; purse \$300; 1-16 mile; \$70 to second, \$30 to third.
SECOND DAY—Tuesday, Sept. 22d.
No. 4.—Running; half mile and repeat; Purse \$250, of which \$50 to second.
No. 5.—Pacing; class 2:20; purse \$500, \$300 to first, \$200 to second, \$100 to third.
No. 6.—Trotting; class 2:40; district horses; purse \$300, \$150 to first, \$100 to second, \$50 to third.
THIRD DAY—Wednesday, Sept. 23d.
No. 7.—Running Stake; three-year-olds; 1-16 mile; \$200 added; entrance \$50; forfeit \$10; second horse to save entrance.
No. 8.—Running; seven-eighths of a mile; purse \$300, of which \$70 to second, \$30 to third.
No. 9.—Trotting; class 2:25; purse \$300; \$300 to first, \$150 to second, \$80 to third.
No. 10.—Trotting; class 2:20; district horses; purse \$300; \$150 to first, \$75 to second, \$25 to third.
FOURTH DAY—Thursday, Sept. 24th.
No. 11.—Running; five-eighths of a mile; purse \$250, of which \$50 to second, \$25 to third.
No. 12.—Running; seven-eighths of a mile; district horses; purse \$300, of which \$50 to second.
No. 13.—Trotting; class 2:22; purse \$300; \$400 to first, \$140 to second, \$60 to third.
No. 14.—Trotting; class 2:20; purse \$400; \$240 to first, \$160 to second, \$80 to third.
FIFTH DAY—Friday, Sept. 25th.
No. 15.—Running Stake; two-year-olds; seven-eighths of a mile; \$200 added; \$50 entrance; \$10 forfeit; second horse to save entrance.
No. 16.—Running; one mile; for three-year-olds and upwards; purse \$300, of which \$50 to second.
No. 17.—Running; seven-eighths of a mile; purse \$250, of which \$50 to second, \$25 to third.
No. 18.—Trotting; 2:18 class; purse \$1,000; \$600 to first, \$300 to second, \$100 to third.
SIXTH DAY—Saturday, Sept. 26th.
No. 19.—Running; five-eighths of a mile; district horses; purse \$150, of which \$50 to second.
No. 20.—Trotting; 2:40 class; purse \$300; \$150 to first, \$100 to second, \$50 to third.
No. 21.—Pacing; 2:25 class; purse \$500; \$300 to first, \$150 to second, \$50 to third.
N. B.—Liberal purses have been reserved for special races, both trotting and running.

Remarks and Conditions.

Nominations and entries to all stakes must be made to the Secretary on or before the 22d day of August, 1891. Entries for the purses must be made two days preceding the race, at the regular time for closing entries as designated by the rules. Those who have nominated in stakes must name to the Secretary in writing which they will start the day before the race, at six P. M. Horses entered in purses can only be drawn by consent of the Judges.
Entries to all trotting and pacing races will close September 5th, with the Secretary.
Five or more to enter and three or more to start in trotting races.
National Trotting Association Rules to govern trotting races. Pacific Coast Blood Horse Association Rules to govern running races.
All trotting and pacing races are the best three in five, unless otherwise specified; 5 to enter and three to start. But the board reserves the right to hold a less number than five to fill, by the withdrawal of a proportionate amount of the purse. Purse to be divided pro rata. Entrance fee, 10 percent, on purse to accompany nominations.
National Association Rules to govern trotting, but the board reserves the right to treat heats of any two classes alternately, if necessary to finish any days races, or to treat a special race between heats. A horse making a walk-over shall be entitled only to the entrance money paid in. When less than the required starters appear, they may contest for the entrance money, to be divided as follows: 60% to the first and 35% to the second.
In divided purses no horse shall receive more than one money.
In all the foregoing stakes the declarations are void unless accompanied by the money.
Please observe that in the above stakes declarations are permitted for a small forfeit.
In all running race-entries not declared out by 6 P. M. of the day preceding the race shall be required to start.
When there is more than one entry by one person, or in one interest, the particular horse they are to start must be named by 6 P. M. of the day preceding the race. No added money paid for a walk-over.
Racing colors to be named in entries.
In trotting races drivers will be required to wear caps of distinct colors which must be named in their entries.
Each day's races will commence promptly at 1 o'clock P. M.
All entries must be directed to C. H. Stoddard, Reno, Nevada.
W. H. GOULD, President.
C. H. STODDARD, Secretary.

MISCELLANEOUS.

A. H. MANNING.

BEAUTIFUL CHINA!
Must be seen to be appreciated.
PLUMBING
—AND—
GAS FITTING.
None but the most
SKILLED WORKMEN
EMPLOYED.

WAGONS, - CARTS.

—AND—
FARM IMPLEMENTS
MACHINE
EXTRAS!
A Specialty.

PAINTS, - OILS

VARNISHES.
Agent for the Mount City Prepared Paint.

A. H. MANNING.

W. O. H. MARTIN,
Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada,
...DEALER IN...

Groceries, Liquors, Tinware & Crockery

—OF ALL KINDS—
I also carry a very Extensive Stock of—
Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster and Cement.

All Kinds of Agricultural Implements a Specialty.

1868. — 1891.
PIONEER CLOTHING STORE,
M. NATHAN, Proprietor.

MINE IS NOT ONLY THE LOWEST PRICE CLOTHING HOUSE, but the headquarters for
Gentlemen's, Boys', and Children's Summer Suits,
HATS, UNDERWEAR AND HOSIERY.

A full line of Trunks, Valises, Boots and Shoes. I have the best selected line of Gloves & Hosiery in Reno. Negligee & Black Silk Overalls in latest styles.

TO KNOW A STORE, TRY IT! TEST IT!
For honest bargains and good reliable clothing, go to the well-known and strictly one price clothing house of M. NATHAN
Country Orders will Receive Prompt Attention. (jy31) Virginia St., Reno.

WOODS & CAMERON,

Beef, Pork, Mutton,
VEAL, LAMB,
Ham and Lard of the Best Quality.
SAUSAGES
OF ALL KINDS.
Shop Next to Coffin & Larcombe's. (je84) Sierra St., Reno, Nev.

WIELAND'S LAGER!

ADOLF BAIL,
Sole Agent for the State of Nevada for the sale of the John Wieland Brewing Company's celebrated pure and
GENUINE LAGER BEER.
Headquarters and Bottling House at Reno, Nev.

Favorable terms given to the wholesale trade, and all orders for general and family use promptly filled and attended to. wrlf

PALACE BAKERY,

EAST SIDE VIRGINIA STREET.
Fresh Wholesome Bread, Cakes & Pies
—CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
Ice Cream, Soda Water, Milk Shake,
FRESH CANDY AND NUTS.
Goods delivered to any part of the City.

PETERSON BROTHERS..... PROPRIETOR
mrlaf

C. GULLING, President. W. S. BENDER, Vice-President.
WM. HENRY, Secretary. FIRST NAT. BANK, Treasurer.

RENO MILL AND LUMBER CO.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Rough and Dressed Lumber,
Wood Turnings, Windows, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings,
Pickets, Shingles, and Packing Boxes.
Bee Material of All Kinds.
WALL PAPER OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
BUILDERS' HARDWARE, PAINT, OILS, GLASS, ETC. ap20

KING PHILLIP

SMOKING
KING PHILLIP
TUBACCO

Tuesday, July 21, 1891

TIME TABLES.

The following tables give the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno.

ARRIVE	TRAINS—C. P.	LEAVE
10:30 p. m.	No. 1, Eastbound Ex.	10:30 p. m.
9:10 a. m.	No. 2, Eastbound Ex.	9:10 a. m.
4:25 p. m.	No. 3, Westbound Ex.	4:25 p. m.
4:40 p. m.	No. 4, Westbound Ex.	4:40 p. m.

MAIL FOR	CLOSING	ARRIVES
San Francisco and Sacramento through p. m.	4:00	10:30
San Francisco, Sacramento and intermediate points	8:00	9:30
Ogden, all eastern points and all southern points	8:30	11:40
Y. & N. and all southern points	8:30	9:30
San Francisco and all points north	12:00	11:30
Buffalo Meadows, sheep head every Monday	12:00	...
(Arrive every Sunday)

Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

JOTTINGS.

The wheel to the wheelwright—"Oh! You make me tired." Go to Pinniger's for ice cold soda water.

An absent-minded broker on Third street thoughtfully eats a clove every time he takes a drink of water. Beer only 5 cents at Jake Becker's.

First Fly—Well, how do you like this new fly paper? Second Fly—Oh, I'm just dead since you imported cigars at C. A. Thurston's stationery store.

The man who weds the Summer girl in some capricious whim ought not to be surprised if she should make things warm for him. Order ice from J. F. Atkin.

The foolish fellow calls rich food, or heavy soup fresh from the pot; he drinks what he thinks is good, and then he wonders why he's hot. Board at the Riverside Hotel.

One of the rarest pleasures in the world is to hear a friend say something good about you when he does not think you are listening. Go to Richard Herz's for rare gums and jewels.

Entitled to the Best.

All are entitled to the best their money will buy, so every family should have, at once, a bottle of the best family remedy, Syrup of Figs, to cleanse the system when constipated and bilious. For sale in 50c. and \$1.00 bottles by all leading druggists.

Remarkable Rescue.

Mrs. Michael Curtin, Plainfield, Ill., makes the statement that she caught cold which settled on her lungs; she was treated for a month by her family physician, but grew worse. He told her she was a hopeless victim of consumption and that no medicine could cure her. After drugging suggested by Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption, she bought a bottle and to her delight found herself benefited from first dose. She continued its use and after taking ten bottles, found herself sound and well, now does her own housework and is as well as she ever was.—Free trial bottles of this Great Discovery at Wm. Pinniger's Drug Store, large bottles 50c. and \$1.00.

To Sufferers from Weak Spine.

Persons suffering from weak back will take comfort in reading the following letter from Mr. A. W. Barrett, of Oswego, N. Y.:

"Ten years ago I was afflicted with a lame back. The pain was so severe that I could hardly walk or get about. Hearing much said of Allcock's Plaster, I applied two to the lower part of my spine. In a week I was very much better. I put on fresh plasters at the end of ten days, and two weeks afterwards found myself entirely well. If I get a very severe cold, I sometimes have a return of this weakness of the spine, but Allcock's Plaster cures me in three or four days."

Happy Mothers.

Wm. Timmons, Postmaster of Idaville, Ind., writes: "Electric Bitters has done more for me than all other medicines combined, for that bad feeling arising from Kidney and Liver trouble." John Leslie, farmer and stockman of same place, says: "Find the Electric Bitter to be the best. It is a new medicine, made me feel like a new man." J. W. Gardner, hardware merchant, same town, says: "Electric Bitters is just the thing for a man who is all run down and don't care whether he lives or dies; he found new strength, good appetite and felt just like he had a new lease on life. Only 50c. a bottle at Wm. Pinniger's drug store."

A Sure Cure for Piles.

Hitching Piles are known by moisture, like perspiration causing intense itching when warm. This form, as well as blood, bleeding and protruding, yield at once to Dr. Bosanko's Pile Remedy, which acts directly on the parts affected, absorbs tumors, allays itching and effects a permanent cure. Dr. Bosanko's Pile Remedy, Dr. Bosanko, Piqua, O. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson.

A Suggestion.

If you are troubled with rheumatism or a lame back, allow us to suggest that you try the following simple remedy: Take a piece of flannel, two to the size of the two hands, saturate it with Chamberlain's Pain-Balm and bind it on over the seat of pain. It will produce a pleasant warmth and relieve you of all pain. Many severe cases have been cured in this way. The Pain Balm can be obtained from J. B. McCullough.

Will Fight the Winner.

A GAZETTE reporter interviewed Tom Anderson last evening regarding the Pacific Athletic Club's offer to match him against Con Rierdon of "Frisco for a purse of \$500, and he says: "No, there is no match between us for \$500, because I refused to meet Rierdon for less than \$1,000. I understand, however, that a match has been made between Rierdon and Max Fenner, alias 'The Terrible Swede,' to fight for \$800. However, you can say this for me, I'll fight the winner of that match for a suitable purse in any club in San Francisco and will put up a side bet of \$500 on the result of the fight."

Methodist Conference.

To Be Held at Susanville During This Week.

Among those who passed through Reno this morning for Susanville were the following divines, viz.: Rev. J. D. Hammond, formerly of Nevada; Dr. J. O. Peck of New York; Dr. B. F. Cray, editor of the Advocate of San Francisco; Rev. J. A. Brady of Virginia City; and Rev. J. B. Hinkle of Lovelock. They are en route to attend the Conference of the Methodist Church, to be held at Susanville this week. Rev. T. E. Sisson was unable to attend in consequence of having so many duties pressing upon him in preparing for the Chataqua Assembly at Lake Tahoe next week.

Baby Cried.

Mother sighed,
Doctor prescribed: Castoria!

THAT HACKING COUGH can be so quickly cured by Shiloh's Cure. We guarantee it. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

WILL YOU SUFFER with Dropsy and Liver Complaint? Shiloh's Vitalizer is guaranteed to cure you. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

SLEEPLESS NIGHTS, made miserable by that terrible cough, Shiloh's Cure is the Remedy for you. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

CATARH CURED, health and sweet breath secured by Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 25 cents. Nasal Injector free. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

For lame back, side or chest, use Shiloh's Pore Plaster. Price 25 cents. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

SHILOH'S COUGH and Consumption Cure is sold by us on a guarantee. It cures Consumption. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

SHILOH'S VITALIZER is what you need for Constipation, Loss of Appetite, Dizziness, and all symptoms of Dropsy. Price 25 cents per bottle. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

CROUP, WHOOPING COUGH and Bronchitis immediately relieved by Shiloh's Cure. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

A SLEEPING CAR EPISODE.

"Hush, My Babe, Lie Still and Slumber," was What a Drummer Sang.

Last evening after No. 1 had arrived from the west, three knights of the grip were seated in one of Reno's hotel saloons discussing the relative merits of a "night cap," ere retiring, and one of them, a genial fellow representing a San Francisco clothing firm, after lighting his cigar, leaned across the table and addressing his comrades, said: "Boys, I want to tell you a story, but I'll warn you there's no laugh in it."

"Go ahead, old man," rejoined one of the boys, "if its new we'll dispense with the laugh."

"Well, night before last I took the sleeper at Los Angeles and soon managed to get in a comfortable position for sleeping the sleep of the innocent, when the silence was broken by the shrill screams of a child, whose pale-faced father had taken a seat in the car at the last station, and as the yells rose louder and louder the weary passengers began to express their opinions in language more forcible than polite as to people who traveled with a 'squalling brat with lungs like a fog horn.' For nearly fifteen minutes the baby kept up a constant scream and the passengers were about waiting upon the conductor to obtain some relief from this unwarranted disturbance of their peaceful slumbers, when the father of the child left his bunk and with the poor little yelling mite in his arms, walked slowly up and down the narrow aisle, while on either side a number of tired drummers began to make hostile demonstrations in the form of curses both loud and deep.

At last one old fellow, Jim Taylor, you remember him, a drummer for a wholesale liquor house in New York, stuck his head out from between the curtains which hung in front of his bed, and said: 'My friend, why in hell don't you take that child to its mamma? She'll be able to give him what he wants.' The father continued his walk to the other end of the car before replying, and then on returning he said: 'Would to God I could, sir. His mamma is in the baggage car ahead and I am taking her back to her old father's home.' So saying the young widower walked on down the aisle, trying in vain to soothe the poor, tired babe, while the curses and threats which had been hurled at the motherless child were suddenly discontinued, and a few moments later the old drummer was heard to say: 'Young man, just let me take that baby for a minute. I'm a father myself and know how to handle 'em.' And soon after the transfer was made the remaining knights of the road were listening with misty eyes to that familiar song of their childhood days, 'Hush my babe, lie still and slumber,' and soon the tired sobs grew fainter and fainter, and when at last silence fell around the weary travelers, many a calloused heart had been lunched and quickened and many an eye that for long years had been dry, was that night overflowed with tears at the memories awakened by that sobbing little motherless child and the old drummer's long forgotten lullaby, 'Hush my babe, lie still and slumber.'"

A silence fell on the group sitting around the table, when one of them arose and said to the story-teller, 'Well, Gus, that is new and yet it's the old, old story. What'll you irrigate with?' and so saying, led the way to the bar, where a toast was drunk silently to the motherless babe.

CHATAQUAS.

A Large Attendance Expected at Lake Tahoe on Tuesday Next.

Rev. T. E. Sisson came down from Lake Tahoe via Truckee this morning and passed on via Carson returning to Hot Springs. He is perfecting arrangements for the assembly of the Chataqua Society which is to meet at Hot Springs on Tuesday next. The session will continue for ten days or more and promises to be well attended, as they have already 200 people booked and for whom they must provide accommodations. A daily six-horse coach will begin running on Thursday next from Truckee to Hot Springs direct. It will connect with the evening passenger trains each way, and will thus provide a ready means of reaching the lake for people desiring to go from Reno. The assembly promises to be very interesting as able speakers and lecturers will be present to entertain the visitors. Among them will be Dr. Hammond and President Quayle, both eminent in their respective lines. The latter will lecture in Reno at the Methodist church on Sunday next in the forenoon and again in the evening at some place to be designated. Rev. Sisson says that any who have tents will find it advantageous to bring them along as everything will be crowded.

METHODIST CONFERENCE.

To Be Held at Susanville During This Week.

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HONEST ADVICE.

But It Had to Be Paid For All the Same.

A Nevada man visiting San Francisco, who took a room and 'boarded round,' entered a French restaurant and desiring to get the best place afforded, he drew a silver coin out of his pocket and gave it to the waiter before ordering anything.

"Here is your fee," said the customer. "Now I want to know in all confidence, what you can recommend." The waiter pocketed the coin.

"You want my honest advice, eh?" he asked.

"Certainly,"

"Well," said the waiter, in a confidential whisper, "I should recommend another restaurant."

There's Millions in It.

The Treasures of Monte Christo Actually Found at Last.

Concerning the remarkable find of more than \$70,000,000 at the old castle of San Antonio, Brazil, we quote the following particulars from *El Carro*, published at Caracas, Venezuela, July 1st: Before it was converted into a castle San Antonio was a Monastery under the control of the Jesuits. During this period the treasure is supposed to have been hidden underneath the castle in vaults. In one of these a large number of cases, chests and bundles were discovered. They are enumerated as follows: One hundred and twelve wooden boxes, with iron clasps, and three locks on each, weighing 856 kilos each. Four cast-iron chests, weighing 615 kilos each. Sixteen leather sacks, sewed, weighing thirty-nine kilos each. Eight hundred and six packages of parchments, with a total of 1,487 kilos two pounds. Three boxes containing papers and twenty-six packages, slightly damaged. An examination of the contents of these chests and packages resulted in a most astonishing find. The 112 wooden cases contained gold money to the value of \$70,000,000 in the shape of old portuguese cruzades (ancient millreis worth about 50 cents each) and an accounting of the treasure-verified by documents found in the cases. Among the papers found was a receipt of Friar Desarte-Anton, Superior of the castle, for the delivery of 20,000,000 cruzades in gold, to be turned over to Don John V as a tribute of honor upon his voyage to Brazil. These 20,000,000, together with 2,256 kilograms of gold powder contained in four iron chests and 945 kilos of gold bars, vessels and richly worked ornaments were to have gone to Portugal aboard the royal squadron of Caravels, and the galleons which were under the command of Don Sebastian and were to touch at Brazil en route to Lisbon. It is said within the castle that the Marquis of Pombal, a great Portuguese statesman, demanded the remittance of the above named sum, Father Anton buried the treasure in the vaults of his monastery and denied that it ever had been in his possession, declaring it had been taken away during the previous reign. In consequence of this denial, which did not deceive the Marquis, the Jesuits were expelled from Brazil and Portugal.

The twenty-six packages found contain a variety of precious stones, whose value cannot be ascertained as they have not yet been appraised. It is something enormous, however. The excavations about the castle are not yet finished, and the discovery of new treasures is not impossible.

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CIRCULATION INCREASING.

Subscriptions to the "Gazette."

A reverend looking gentleman entered the business office of the GAZETTE this forenoon and, addressing the subscription clerk, asked the price of the GAZETTE for a year, and when told \$6 in advance, he asked if it published the telegraphic news daily all the year 'round, and the clerk briskly answered "Oh yes, and the same line of dispatches as are published by the San Francisco evening papers, with this advantage in favor of the GAZETTE, i. e., that the news is given to the public 15 hours in advance of any papers that can reach this locality. Besides this the current news and critical comment on all public matters of interest, with illustrations by our own artist of all new enterprises, mills, factories and creations, and accurate pictures of the leading men, with concise biographies, to say nothing of the advertising columns which include all the leading business houses and firms in the locality, and—"That will do," said the gentleman, "I'll take it for a year. Here is my card, send it to the address named and give me a receipt."

"Certainly sir," said the clerk, and with speed accelerated by the prospect of six big silver dollars to follow, he skillfully filled out the receipt, signed it with a flourish and passed it over to the gentleman with an obsequious bow that would win the favor of a king. Then the stranger ordered his portmanteau that was slung by a strap over his shoulder, carefully deposited the receipt in one compartment, and from another handed over six bottles of soothing syrup and a nursing bottle. The clerk has been amazed and since then has protected the remainder of the force from similar fate, our offer of yesterday is hereby withdrawn. No more soothing syrup in ours. We have a large supply on hand.

Fashions Changes.

There are some new and very interesting fads in woman's garters these days, and the peculiarities lie in the clasps. One set of these clasps are in the shape of rail fence gates across which are written the rather suggestive "No trespassing." Other clasps are in the form of hearts with places for photographs of the wearers husband or feller. Yet other clasps are made with the "hands off," an arrangement which explains itself. The cost of such outfits run from \$3 to \$40, the latter being of solid gold. The garters themselves, it is needless to say, are way up.

PERSONALS.

Judge Cheney has gone to San Francisco.

J. L. Wines returned this morning from San Francisco.

John Sunderland's children have gone for an outing to Webster Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Yerington returned from San Francisco this morning.

F. M. Huffaker and wife of Virginia City came down last night and are registered at the Riverside hotel.

Dick Smith, agent for Wells, Fargo & Co. in Reno, returned last night from his vacation trip to Salt Lake City.

Mrs. Armour of Chicago, Miss Rait of San Antonio, Texas, and D. L. Holden and wife of Pueblo, Colorado, are a party of tourists registered at the Riverside hotel last night.

Henry Nofinger, Deputy Sheriff of Humboldt county, came to Reno last night and returned to Winnemucca to-day. He took with him from the Wadsworth jail two persons, arrested for robbing the station keeper at Mill City.

H. J. Thyes was glad to return from San Francisco. The explanation of his late absence in the biblical assertion, that is, "the wicked flee," he says they chased him and his family out of the city covered with blotches like hives.

THEY ARE STILL IN IT!

M. J. SMITH & J. GREEN

Are turning out the Very best of work in the

General Blacksmithing and Wagon Making Line.

Shop West side of Sierra Street, Between Commercial Row and Second. Jy21f

C. NOVACOVICH. H. J. BERR

BERRY & NOVACOVICH,

—Wholesale and Retail Dealers in—

Groceries, —Provisions,

FINE TEAS AND COFFEES,

Vegetables, Fish, and Oysters.

In season.

FRUITS OF ALL KINDS.

Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, Crockery.

We carry a fine assortment of FANCY GROCERIES.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

G. W. LARCOMBE. H. B. COFFIN

COFFIN & LARCOMBE,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Tropical Fruits,

VEGETABLES, ETC.

FRESH FISH.

SIERRA ST., North Side R. R.

RENO, NEVADA. mar1f

RUHE & MIDDOUR,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Lamb,

HAM, LARD, ALL KIND OF SAUSAGES, ETC.

Goods delivered free to all parts of the city.

Shop second door from Masonic Building, Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada. my17f

PIANO TUNING.

is in town, and will attend to any orders left with Richard Herz.

17903

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

BREVITIES.

Local and General Intelligence.

Attention is called to the professional card of Dr. Herdan.

Garden hose and lawn mowers at reduced rates for July at Lange & Schmitt's.

Go to John Bels's shop and take a bath in one of his elegant porcelain tubs and you will feel like a new man.

Soda water and ice cream at the fountain at Pinniger's pharmacy. There also can be had soda water and Russian tea.

Rockefeller's wealth has been estimated at amounts ranging from \$125,000,000 to \$175,000,000, and Gould's at from \$100,000,000 to \$150,000,000.

The January Grand Jury was discharged several months ago and the report was published in full in the GAZETTE at the time. Give us something fresh to talk about.

Parker—Well, good-by, old man. Very kind of you to come and see me start. Tangle—Not at all. It is always a pleasure to see you start. If you go to Marcus Fredrick's for your cigars.

Captain Wescott, who left Candalaria a couple of weeks ago for his home in Santa Rosa, Cal., writes that he has so far received no benefit from the change of climate. His health continues poor.

Mrs. B. F. Leete and Mr. George Cutting were run away with last evening and both thrown from the carriage without injury. The phaeton did not escape so luckily, however. It was badly smashed up.

A plank over the boiler in the U. S. Mint in Carson was discovered to be on fire Saturday night, and the Tribune says it might have been a serious conflagration if a night watchman had not discovered it.

"Weak and weary describes the condition of many people debilitated by the warm weather, disease or overwork. Hood's Sarsaparilla, just the medicine needed to build up and strengthen the body, purify and quicken the sluggish blood, and restore the lost appetite.

The Palace Bakery has perfect appliances for serving milk shakes in the most excellent manner. Ice cream, and machine and shakers facilitate the operation and furnish a palatable drink. Soda water and ice cream also a specialty.

The school trustees of Austin have elected A. C. Barker principal of the Austin schools and the following as teachers, viz.: First Grammar Department, Miss Bessie Taylor; Second Grammar Department, Miss Mary Egan; Primary Department, Miss Hattie E. Andrews.

The Central Nevada says that Frank Martin cleared 18 cents a pound on the two cars of wool shipped to Philadelphia. This spring commission buyers went through the State, talking themselves hoarse, explaining how wool was worth 13 cents a pound, though for the finest fibre 15 cents might be given.

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Groceries, Tropical Fruits,

VEGETABLES, ETC.

FIFTY CENTS PER WEEK.

All classes of legitimate advertisements, not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column for fifty cents per week.

Horse Lost.

A BIG HORSE, HORSE BRAND, on shoulder, lost and strayed from my place. A liberal reward will be given for information that will lead to his recovery. A. BENNETT.

For Sale.

THIRTY ACRES, 1/2 MILE FROM COURT house, with 30 inches of water, or I will sub-divide into 5 acre lots. Price per acre \$10.00. Addition easy terms. Also to acre one mile from Reno. Very cheap. A. BENNETT.

Good Farm Lands

FOR SALE IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT the purchaser, at 50 per acre. Centrally situated in Sierra Valley. The lands are under cultivation. For further particulars address Alta. H. Beckwith, Plumas county, Cal.

Lost.

A GOLD LOCKET, BEARING THE INSCRIPTION "M. to J." with photograph inside. Finder will please leave at the GAZETTE office and receive reward. J. 1591

Wanted.

A HOUSE THIS WINTER WHERE A young man can earn his board and school hours. Must be within walking distance of the University. Address Mrs. Lary, Galena, Nevada. 1591

Fotograf Gallery.

SWISSER & DOWD, the leading Photographers of Nevada. The best work ever done in the State. Cabinet, only \$5.00 per dozen. Call and see samples. 1591

Baled Grass Hay

FOR SALE BY THE BALE OR CAR load. The finest quality that grows. Inquire of S. T. Birch, North Virginia street. 1591

The Silver State Restaurant

IS ALWAYS IN THE LEAD. THE BEST of meals served for 25 cents. The proprietor uses none but the choicest vegetables and fruits and polite attendants are always at your service. 1591

Stray Colt Found.

NAME TO MY PLACE IN THIS TOWNING addition. One roan colt about four years old, branded E. C. on left shoulder. Owner will prove property and pay charges. 1591

Cardboard Signs

ALL KINDS FOR SALE AT REASONABLE PRICES AT THE GAZETTE OFFICE.

Choice Residence Property

FOR SALE, ONE-HALF MILE FROM the Railroad Depot and one-fourth mile from the State University. Water with the property. If you wish to make a home come and see me. 1591

Rooms For Rent.

A SUIT OF TWO ROOMS FOR RENT, suitable for a lawyer or doctor. Inquire at the GAZETTE office. 1591

Our Family Physician.

A HANDSOMELY BOUND BOOK OF 248 pages, giving symptoms of all diseases and recognized treatment according to four different schools will save \$20 in doctor's bills in one year. Given away with THE WEEKLY GAZETTE and STOCKMAN one year. 1591

E. C. LEADBETTER,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

COUNTRY PRODUCE, POULTRY, GAME, BUTTER, AND EGGS. Fine Fruits, Maple Sugar, Bananas, Nuts, Candies, Etc. Fine Teas & Coffees a Specialty.

Goods delivered to any part of town free of charge.

NO. 37 COMMERCIAL ROW, RENO, NEV.

ARCADE SALOON.

RENO, NEVADA.

THIS FIRST-CLASS SALOON IS NOW owned and conducted by the undersigned, and will be kept supplied with the finest stock obtainable and served with the attention to the wants of its patrons.

The Saloon has been recently fitted up in modern style, making the

Bar Second to None!

CLEM LEMERY, - Proprietor

Dyeing and Cleaning.

E. OSBORN

SOLICITS THE PATRONAGE OF THE residents of Reno and vicinity in all branches of the above business. The latest process of dry or chemical cleaning for fine goods.

RECEIVING HOUSE

For all goods and furs, JOHN BENDER, 1205 N. Virginia Street, Reno, Nev. 1591

Notice to Creditors.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE State of Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said estate, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the law office of Benjamin Currier, in the First National Bank Building, room 202, Reno, Nevada.

BENJAMIN CURRIER, Administrator.

Reno, June 10, 1891.

SOCIETY MEETING

A. O. U. W.

WASHINGTON LODGE, NO. 35, A. O. U. W., meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock in the hall in the Commercial building, on Virginia street, between first and second streets.

J. H. BERGER, M. W.

R. C. SHEARER, Recorder.

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THE STATED CONVOCACTIONS OF RENO Chapter No. 7, R. A. M., are held at Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All reporting commencing in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the H. P. W. L. BRIGHT, Secretary.

MISCELLANEOUS.



Of any kind or from any cause CURED! In from 3 to 30 minutes with certainty and safety to mother of how long standing, by using Dr. J. W. Pender's CELEBRATED TONIC & HEADACHE CURE!

Health is Wealth!



Dr. E. C. West's nerve and brain treatment, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental depression, Softening of the Brain, resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death. Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Seminal Emissions caused by over-exertion of the Brain, or of any of the senses. Each box contains one month's treatment, \$1.00 a box, or six boxes for \$5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.

\$500 Reward.

We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation, or Costiveness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. The pills are purely vegetable, and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 pills, 25 cents. Beware of counterfeits and imitations. For sale by Wm. Pinniger druggist, Reno 15177-11

MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE,

Cor. Commercial Row and Virginia Street.

DUSEN CHURCH, - Prop'r.

This long established and well known saloon will hereafter be conducted as a first-class resort.

THE BAR

Will be supplied with the choicest stock of Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and served in a manner to please all who come.

Club Room

On the second floor, conducted in a genteel manner. 1591

R. W. PARRY'S

Livery, Feed & Sale Stable

And Cattle Corrals.

THE FINEST TURNOUTS IN TOWN can be had. Saddle Horses, Buggies, Carriages or Hacks at low rates.

In connection with the stable, I buy and sell hay and grain, and am prepared to feed any number of horses or cattle for one day or six months.

Particular attention paid to the handling of cattle. GIVE ME A CALL. 1591

The Reno Creamery!

ON THE GOULD RANCH, ONE MILE east of Reno, Nevada, milk operation ready to receive all the milk offered.

Patrons will get full returns from their milk in

Gilt Edged Butter.

The trade is invited to inspect the Creamery, and orders are respectfully solicited.

Gould's Dairy Wagon

Supply customers in Reno daily with fresh milk, and will receive orders for butter. 1591

W. H. Gould, Prop'r.

CALL FOR

DODGES GLOVES

THEY ARE THE BEST.

DODGE'S SACRAMENTO GLOVE FACTORY and Tannery, Manufacturer and dealer in all kinds of hand-sewed Buckram Gloves. Highest prices paid for hides. No. 107 Ninth Street (Opp. Fellows Temple), Sacramento, California. 15121

Pennyroyal Pills

Original and Only Genuine. For the cure of all cases of Female Complaints, such as Painful Menstruation, Leucorrhoea, etc. Sold by all druggists. Price 25 cents. Beware of cheap imitations. Sold by Wm. Pinniger druggist, Reno, Nevada. 15121

HIRES

Roots and Plants. Package makes 5 gallons. Delicacy, sparkling, refreshing. Sold by all druggists. Price 25 cents. Beware of cheap imitations. Sold by Wm. Pinniger druggist, Reno, Nevada. 15121

DON'T BE SUNDON

by dealers who try to sell you worthless porous plates which pay them more profit than the genuine BENSON'S, which are endorsed by the voluntary testimony of over 5,000 pharmacists and physicians as the best. Take nothing but BENSON'S.

WHAT WE KNOW.

Very Little in Comparison with What We Do Not Know.

Many Things in the Realm of Science and Sentiment with Which We Frenziously Think We Are Familiar.

In aiming to isolate and pick up, to handle and examine a few of the "Things We Do Not Know," the first step is to identify a few of the things we think we know, but don't; next, a few of the things we think we don't know, but do—for that is the same as not knowing them; and, finally to point out some of those we know we don't know, and which we sure enough don't, writes an iconoclast in the New York Evening Sun.

For example, among the last are a child's mind, a woman's meaning, a man's purpose, the verdict of a jury, the operation of medicines, the speech of cats, ethics of dogs, and so on; all of which we know to exist, and that we know nothing further about them.

Some folks suppose they know things learned at school; as, for example, that a straight line in a plane is the shortest line between two points. If the lines are parallel they do meet—at infinity. Others find the delusion that a straight line does not change its direction, however prolonged. The fact is, of course, that a straight line is part of a circumference of infinite radius.

Among things we think we don't know, but which we do know all the time, the first is: What we will ourselves do in a situation we have once experienced. We shall, in fact, do just what we did before. If our conduct on that occasion turned out ill many people think they will do something else, and that they don't know what. This is delusion. They will do the same old thing. Otherwise man would learn by experience, which is against nature.

Another thing a man thinks he doesn't know is that a fellow-creature who cheats a third for his sake will cheat him for the fellow-creature's own sake. Yet this is a truth that governs human relations as gravitation rules the material universe. It is a menstrum in which the relations of men and women find a universal solvent.

Many persons believe they know that iron is a substance which cannot change into different substances. More error. Iron maintains its identity at the temperature of terrestrial laboratories. It splits up into other substances under the sun's heat. Most folks think they have a mental image of what the moon's surface is like, but they haven't. They have such an image of that half of its surface which man sees, but none of the other half, which man has never seen.

There are people who believe they know what their own inside is like, though they have never seen a cadaver or a hog in the cutting up.

There are even school-teachers who think they know that English verse scans in the number of its syllables, irrespective of the time. They utter them. So there are writers of such verse who misconceive outcry to be poetry if it is metrically articulate.

More people think they know that the rudder turns the bow of a boat than know that what it really does is to swing the stern.

Most people know, when speaking of an electric fluid or current, that, while electrical phenomena are developed successively in time and space, nothing exists corresponding to any of our other conceptions for which the words fluid and current stand. More than this, very few persons have formed any kind of provisional hypothesis, even, for reducing to any sort of concrete image the simulacrum of a concept that wavers behind the use of the word electricity.

Among other things we think we know, but don't, may be enumerated: Pointers on the stock exchange, the figures of visible supply of staples and the real responsibility of parties rated at one million dollars or upward by the commercial agencies.

A popular delusion is that the liar can be made, who is not born so. The liar's gift is, in fact, one of the rarest; its highest expression, consists in the insight that discerns its opportunity to tell the truth with the certainty of being disbelieved.

More men believe they can play draw than there are white blackbirds, yet the man who can play draw is the rarer beast.

Folks talk of steam; to most of them visible vapor is the thing they believe that the cloud they see issuing from a steam waste pipe is the agency that, still a visible cloud, moves the steam engine. Few, perhaps, really believe this, for the mental impressions of most of such people on such subjects are too vague and unmeaning to be rightly called beliefs. But there is a considerable number of people who know better than to confound live steam in its working state with visible vapor; most of these perhaps have read or have heard of an hypothesis by which particles in the gaseous condition are conceived to fly about, bombarding the sides of vessels in which the gases may be contained, coming into collision with one another. How many stop to reflect that this fanciful presentation of the subject is put forward purely in a provisional way, awaiting the progress of investigations essentially mathematical, and that it sustains, to sane conceptions of the physical world, some such relation as spectacular pantomime does to the conduct of human life in its derby hat and rubber overshoes?

Iron in the United States.

The United States has now become the greatest iron-producing nation of the world, having produced 9,202,703 gross tons of pig iron in 1890, against 2,000,000 gross tons produced in Great Britain, an excess of about 1,300,000 tons, or 15 per cent. It has been attained by the most astonishingly rapid development of a vast industry which the world has ever seen, our pig iron product having increased from 4,044 millions in 1885 to 9,202 millions in 1890, an increase of 5.16 millions, or 125 per cent., during which period the British product increased only from 7.45 to 8.00 million tons, or about 7.5 per cent.

THE POLKA.

It Was Invented in 1830 by an Austrian Female Cook.

The origin of the polka is being discussed in some of the Parisian journals, says Galignani. The universally popular dance is said to have been invented in 1830 by an Austrian kitchen cook, who, finding herself dull in the kitchen, sang and danced to the now well-known measure. The cook's mistress, having surprised her during the performance she was requested to dance and sing in the presence of the composer Joseph Neruda, who took notes of the performance. The polka passed into Prague, then to Vienna, and was danced for the first time before the Parisian public by a Hungarian artist on the Odéon theater in 1840. Plenty of animated polka music was written successively by Lanner, Strauss and Francis Humal. But the real polka mania did not break out in Paris till 1844, when it was danced with great success by a select few at the Salle Valentino, in the Rue Saint-Honore, the premises now occupied by the Nouveau Cirque. Crowds used to assemble round the dancers to admire the different pretty figures which composed the true polka, which was then acquired with great difficulty, and was not the simple close of the rushing dance at present known by that name. So popular was the polka in Paris nearly half a century ago that the dancing masters had for clients ladies and gentlemen of all classes, and even judges, lawyers and doctors did not disdain to take lessons in what was then considered as one of the greatest requirements for a ballroom dancer.

A Peculiar Injury.

Channey Depew told a Chicago reporter: "Railroad shock is the most peculiar injury imaginable. In a recent accident a man in a Wagner car was asked if he had been injured. 'No,' he replied; 'and a peculiar thing about it is that of four dozen eggs, I had in a basket not one was cracked.' A little later a mutual friend called and said the man had received a shock in the accident that prevented his collecting his thoughts or sleeping. I related the egg incident, but that did not matter. He gave certificates from two prominent New York physicians stating the truth of his claim. I gave him a check for seven thousand five hundred dollars. The man grumbled because it was not enough to yield him a life income. But he took the check, went south, returned in three weeks and resumed business, and has not had a sick day since."

"August Flower"

Mrs. Sarah M. Black of Seneca, Mo., during the past two years has been afflicted with Neuralgia of the Head, Stomach and Womb, and writes: "My food did not seem to strengthen me at all and my appetite was very variable. My face was yellow, my head dull, and I had such pains in my left side. In the morning when I got up I would have a flow of mucus in the mouth, and a bad, bitter taste. Sometimes my breath became short, and I had such queer, tumbling, palpitating sensations around the heart. I ached all day under the shoulder blades, in the left side, and down the back of my limbs. It seemed to be worse in the wet, cold weather of Winter and Spring; and whenever the spells came on, my feet and hands would turn cold, and I could get no sleep at all. I tried everywhere, and got no relief before using August Flower. Then the change came. It has done me a wonderful deal of good during the time I have taken it and is working a complete cure."

G. G. GREEN, Sole Man'r, Woodbury, N.J.

WEEKLY GAZETTE AND STOCKMAN

—AND THE SAN FRANCISCO—

Argonaut

For Twelve Months with Twelve New Novels FOR \$4.50.

Beginning with the new year (1891) the Argonaut will publish, as a Supplement, with its first issue for each month, a complete novel by such famous authors as H. Rider Haggard, Rudyard Kipling, Robert Louis Stevenson, W. Clark Russell, R. L. Farjeon, Edna Lyall, "The Duchess," Flor Harper's Magazine, and others.

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